

M.A. Political science

Paper title political thought

Paper number	Group Paper 1
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

Greek Political Thought : Plato Justice, Communism, Ideal State, Aristotle Classification of Constitutions, Revolutions , State.
Medieval Political Thought : St.Augustine Church and the State
Renaissance Political Thought : Niccolo Machiavelli State and Statecraft
Social Contract Theory : Thomas Hobbes, John Locke and J.J.Rousseau Social contract, Sovereignty
Idealism : Hegel State and Civil Society
Socialism : Karl Marx State, Class Struggle. Antonio Gramsci Civil Society and Hegemony. Herbert Marcuse Critique of Class Society
Liberalism : J.S.Mill - Liberty, Representative Government
Democratic Theory : John Rawls Justice, C.B.Macpherson Democracy and Liberalism Neo-Liberalism : F.A.Hayek Liberty and Social Progress
Post-Modernism : Michel Foucault Political Power
Feminist Perspectives : Mary Wollstonecraft Rights of Women. Simon de Beauvoir Critique of Patriarchy and power

Reference and Text Books

George H.Sabine : A History of Political Theory
Subrata Mukherjee &
Susheela Ramaswamy: Political Thought
Sukhbir Singh : History of Political Thought
Anthony Crespigny &
Kenneth Minogue : Contemporary Political Philosophers
Bhiku Parekh : Contemporary Political Thinkers
Diana Coole : Women in Political Theory
V.V.Krishna Rao : Political Thought (in Telugu by Telugu Academy)

Paper title: Administrative theory

Paper number	Group Paper 2
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

M.A. (Previous) Degree Examination
POLITICAL SCIENCE
Paper –II : Administrative Theory
(Model Question Paper)

Time: Three Hours Max: 100 marks

PART – A

Answer Question No.1 and any Four from the following questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Write short notes on any Three of the following:

- Development Administration (Edward Weidner)
- Techniques of Leadership
- Mc Gregor theory “Y”
- Theory of organization (Chester Barnard)
- Motivation Hygienic theory (Frederick Herzberg)
- Principles of Management (Henri Fayol).

2. Critically examine the environment influence in the development of Administrative theory

3. Discuss the salient features of F.W.Taylor’s scientific management.

4. Explain the significance of Hawthorne studies in the evolution of Human Relation Theory

5. Explain “ Gullick’s Contribution to the classical theory.

6. Critically examine the contribution made by Max Weber to the Bureaucratic theory.

7. Discuss the Four management patterns of Likert.

8. How does Simon explain the rationality in decision making?

9. Explain Bernard’s views on the functions of the chief executive.

10. What are the barriers to policy science as conceived by Dror?

Syllabus details

1. Introduction : Public Administration Scope and Significance

2. Functionalism : Henri Fayol

3. Scientific Management : F.W.Taylor

4. Administrative Management Theory : Luther Gullick & Lindall Urwick

5. Bureaucratic Model : Max Weber

6. Human Relations Theory : Elton Mayo

7. Neo-Classical Theory : Chester Barnard

8. Decision Making and Behavioural Approach : Herbert A. Simon

9. Motivation Theories

a. Hierarchy of Needs : Abraham Maslow

b. Motivation Hygiene Theory : Frederick Herzberg

10. Theory and Theory Y : Douglas Mc Gregor

11. Designing and Managing New Systems : Rensis Likert

12. Integration between the Individual and the Organisation : Chris Argyris

13. Theories of Leadership

a. Michigan Leadership Studies

b. Ohio State Leadership Studies

c. Group Dynamics

d. Managerial Grid

14. Organisational Effectiveness

15. Policy Analysis : Yzkel Dror

Readings:

1. Gross, B.M. : Organisation and their Managing

2. Likert, R. : New Patterns of Management

3. Pugh, D.S. : Organisation Theory

4. Simon H.A. : Administrative Behaviour

5. Ramesh K.Arova : Comparative Public Administration

6. Fred Luthans : Organisation Behaviour

7. Hersey and Blanchard : Management of Organisation Behaviour□
8. Prasad, R.and Others : Administrative Thinkers (Fourth Edn.) (eds)

Recommended Books:□

1. Albrow, M. : Bureaucracy□
2. Mouzels, R. : Organisation and Bureaucracy
3. Argyris, C. : Personality and Organisation
4. Bendix, R. : Max Weber An Intellectual Portrait□
5. Nina Bogomolova : “Human Relations” Doctrine : Ideological Weapon of the Monopolies

Paper number	Group Paper 3
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

- 1. Public Policy : Meaning nature, Scope and Importance
- 2. The pioneers : Harold D.Lasswell and Yehezkel Dro
- 3. Public Policy : Key Concepts
 - a. Policy Process b. Policy Demands c. Policy Decisions
 - d. Institutional Model e. Policy Outputs f. Policy Outcomes
- 4. Policy Formulation : Some Models
 - a. Systems Model b. Group Model c. Elite Model
 - d. Policy Statements e. Functional Process Model
- 5. Theories of Decision Making
 - a. Rational Comprehensive theory b. Incremental Theory
 - c. Mixed Scanning
- 6. Decision Criteria
- 7. Types of Public Policies
 - a. Adaptive and Non-adaptive b. Symbolic
 - c. Distributive and Re-distributive d. Regulatory e. Substantial
- 8. Policy Formulation and its Environment
 - a. Political Culture b. Social-economic conditions
 - c. Formal Policy making structures d. Informal participants
- 9. Policy Making Process: a. Bargaining b. Competition c. co-operation d. Conflict
- 10. Policy Execution. Role of the Bureaucracy
- 11. Evaluation of Public Policies
- 12. Mobilisation and Allocation of Resources
- 13. Public Goods and Private Goods : Production, Distribution and Impact on the Society
- 14. Regulation and Problems
- 15. Public Policies in India
 - a. Industrial Policy b. Agrarian Policy

Recommended Textbooks

- 1. Anderson, James E. : Public Policy Making
- 2. Dye, Thomes. R : UnderStanding Public Policy
- 3. Yehzakei Dror : Ventures in Policy Sciences : Concepts and Applications
- 4. Mitche Joyce, M.and : Political Analysis and Public Policy Mitchell, William C. An introduction to Political Science
- 5. Ganapathi R.S.at.at., : Public Policy and Policy Analysis in India
- 6. Dutt and Sundaram : Indian Economy

Recommended Reference Books

- 1. Laswell, Harold D. : Policy Sciences, International encyclopaedia of Social Sciences
- 2. Dye, Thomas R. : Policy Analysis
- 3. Ira Sharankasy (ed) : Policy Analysis in Political Science
- 4. Charles E.Lindblom : The Policy Making Process
- 5. Daniel Lerner and H.D.Lasswell : The Policy Sciences : Recent Developments in Scope and Method
- 6. Di Nitto Diana M. and Dye, Thomas R. : Social Welfare : Politics and Public and Public Policy
- 7. Francin Frankle : India's Political Economy 1947-1977 : The Gradual Revolution
- 8. Pai Pandikar .V.A. : Policy Making in India
- 9. Jag Mohan (ed) : 25 years of Indian Independence
- 10. M.Kistaiah : Public Policy and Administration
- 11. Srimal Mohan Lal : Land Reforms in India Promise and Performance
- 12. Raja Purohit A.R.(ed) : Land Reforms in India
- 13. Sharma B.A.V.(ed) : Political Economy of India : A Study of Land Reforms
- 14. Charan Singh : India's Economic Policy : The Gandhian Blueprint
- 15. Bose, Rakshit and Anup Sinha : Issues in Economic Theory and Public Policy

16. Vijay Joshi & IMD Little : India's Economic Reforms 1991-2001□
17. Dreze Jean and Amartya's Sen (eds) : The Political Economy of Hunger□
18. Bardan, Pranab : The Political Economy of Development in India

M.A. : Political science

Paper title: Indian Governement and politics

Paper number

Group Paper 4

Maximum marks

100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

1. Theoretical Frame Work:

- a. Significance of the Indian Model□
- b. Social and political Legacies : Hindu, British, Gandhian and the Nationalist Movement□

2. Basic Features of the Constitutional Structure □

- a. Sovereign Democratic Socialist Secular Republic□
- b. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles; Restriction of Fundamental Rights; Fundamentals Vs Directive Principles
- c. Federalism; Main Features of Indian Federation : Division of Powers between the Union and States Legislative Administrative and Financial Recent Trends on Indian Federalism; the question of Strong Centre and Strong States; Sarkaria Commission□

3. The Government Structure:□

- a. The President, Constitutional position and role; Some recent instances of disagreement between the President and P.M.□
- b. Cabinet and the Prime Minister

4. Judiciary and Politics:□

- a. Control of Government over Judiciary; Appointment and Transfer of Judges□
- b. Judicial Review in India
- c. Judicial Activism : Public Internet Litigation□

5. Bureaucracy□

- a. Civil Services All India Services□
- b. Bureaucracy and Politics□

6. Regionalism and Problems of Integration:□

- a. Regionalism in India Reasons for its growth, some recent movements; agitations□
- b. Linguistic Nationalism□
- c. Problems of Integration□

7. Political process and social group:

- a. Tribe b. Caste c. Religion□

8. Indian Party System:□

- a. Theories of Indian Party System□
- b. National Parties□
- c. Regional Parties DMK, Akali Dal, TDP and AGP
- d. Working of the Party System□

9. Politics of Pressure Groups:□

- a. Characteristics of Pressure Groups in India□
- b. The Functioning of some Pressure Groups: Business Groups, Trade Unions, Peasant Organisations and Women's Groups□

10. Planning in India □

- a. Strategies for Development□
- b. Planning and Performance□

11. Electoral Politics:□

- a. Relevant Constitutional Provisions; Representation of the People's Act, Electoral Reforms□
- b. Trends and Patterns in General Elections with emphasis on the last two General Elections□
- c. Determinants of Voting Behaviour in India

12. Defections and Factions:□

- a. The Problem of Defection : Anti-Defection Act□
- b. Factions and Factional Politics□

13. Political Corruption□

General Reading □

1. J.C.Kohari : Indian Politics□

2. Rajani Kothari : Politics in India□
3. W.H.Morris-Jones : The Government and Politics of India
4. Robert L.Hardgrave : India : Government and Politics in a Developing Nation□

Recommended Readings□

1. Lloyd I Rudolph and : The Modernity of Tradition□
Susanne, H.Rudolph
2. A.H.Hanson and Janet Douglas : India's Democracy□
3. D.D.Basu : Introduction to the Constitution of India□
4. M.M.Sankadhar., (Ed) : Frame Work of Indian Politics□
5. Sriram Maheswari : Political Development in India□
6. V.B.Kulkarni : Problems of Indian Democracy□
7. Rajini Kothari : Problems of Indian Democracy□
8. Richard L.Park and Mesquita : India's Political System□
9. Rudolph, L.H., and S.H.Rodolph : In pursuit of Lakshmi :The Political Economy of Development□
10. R.L.Hardgrave : India under Pressure 1984
11. J.R.Siwach : Politics of President's Rule□
12. Horst Hartman : Political Parties in India□
14. K.Mathew Kurien and PN Varghese : Elections and Political Development The South Asian Experience□
15. Babulal Fadia : State Politics in India□
16. Paul R.Brass : Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics

Paper title: Comparative Politics

Paper number	Group Paper 1
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

1. Introduction
 - a) Meaning, Nature and Scope
 - b) Growth of the Study of Comparative Politics
2. Political Development and Political Modernisation :
 - a) Concept of Development Syndrome Analysis of Lucian pye.
 - b) Political Modernisation and political Decay Samuel Huntington
3. Dependency Theory
 - a) Centre periphery The Third World Perspectives
 - b) Origins and relevanc
4. National Building in Developing Societies Ethnicity, Region, Religion and And Political Mobilisation.
 - a) Mexico b) Nigeria c) Pakistan
5. Political Culture and Political Socialisation:
 - a) Political Culture Meaning and Nature
 - b) Change and Political Socialisation
 - c) Agents of Political Socialisation
6. Ideology :
 - a) political Ideology: Meaning, Nature and General Characteristics
 - b) Ideologies and Political Systems
7. Constitutionalism
 - a) Meaning and Development of the term
 - b) Problems and Prospects
8. Party Systems and Election :
 - a) Party System Nature, Determinats and Functions
 - b) Typological III ustration
 - c) Elections Comparative Systems
9. Pressure Groups
 - a) Group Theory Meaning and Salient Features, Functions
 - b) Characteristic Features of Pressure Groups and their Functions.
10. Democracy in Developing Countries
 - a) Problems of Democracy
 - b) Decline and Breakdown of Democratic Institutions
 - c) Resurgence of Democracy
11. Representation :
 - a) Doctrine of Legislative Mandate
 - b) Representation Territorial, Proportional, Minority and Functional
12. Civic Culture

Text Books :

1. Gabriel Almond and Bingham Powell, Comparative Politics; A Development Approach
2. Lucian Pye : Aspects of Political Development
3. J.C.Johari : Comparative Politics
4. Howard, J. Wiarda : New Directions in Comparative Politics

Reference Books :

1. S.M. Lipset : The Political Man
2. Mortan R. Davies & Vaughan A Lewis : Models of Political Systems.
3. Gwendolen Carter & John H.Herz :Government and Politics in the twentieth century
- 4.Samuel, H. Beer :Modern Political Development

Paper title: International Relations

Paper number	Group Paper 2
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

1. Challenges to the Nation State System
 - a) The impact of States and Technology
 - b) In capabilities of the existing Nation State System
 - c) Economic transformation, challenges to the autonomy of the Nation State
2. Concepts of International Politics
 - a) Power b) National Interest
 - c) Balance of Power and d) Power Vacuum
3. Theories of International Politics
 - a) Realist Theory - Morgenthau
 - b) Systems theory - Morton Kaplan
 - c) Decision making Theory
4. Foreign Policy and Diplomacy
 - a) Determinants of foreign policy National interest and Ideology
 - b) Foreign Policy choices, collective security; Isolationism ; Alliances; Non alignment Meaning and bases, its role in International Relations
5. Cold War, Détente and its impact.
6. Decolonisation, Neo-colonialism and Asian African resurgence. Struggle for New International Economic Order; The Third World in International Relations; North South dialogue
7. International and regional organization
 - a) The role of UN in peace keeping
 - b) Regional organizations; ASEAN, SAARC and OAU
8. Disarmament and Arms control
Conventional and Nuclear arms; Test Ban Treaty, the NPT, INF Treaty; IBM Treaty; Militarisation of space.

Text Books :

1. J.C. Johari : International Relations and Politics Theoretical perspective
2. J.C. Johari : International Relations and Politics (Diplomatic History between the Two World Wars)
3. Mahendra Kumar : Theoretical Aspects of International Politics
4. K.P. Misra and R.S. Beal : International Relations Theory
5. James N. Rosenau : The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy.
6. S.J.R. Bilgrami : The Arms Race and Disarmament
7. Joseph Frankel : Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States

Reference Books :

1. Hains Morgenthau : Politics among Nations
2. Raymond Cohen : International Politics - The Rule of the Game
3. R.C. Macridis : Foreign Policy in World Politics
4. Marget Light and : International Relations A.J.R .Groom (ed)
5. John Spanier : Games Nations Play
6. Jayantanuja Bandopadhyaya : North over South : A Non western
7. Mohammed Ayud (ed) : Control and Intervention in Third World
8. Trevor Taylor : Approaches and Theory in International Relations

M.A. : Political science

Paper title : Research Methods and Statistics

Paper number	Group Paper 3
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

Part A : Research Methods

1. Theory formation in Social Sciences
2. Theory and Fact
3. Elements of Scientific Method - Introduction and Deduction: Conception formation
4. Hypothesis : Formulation and Testing
5. Research Design
6. Collection of data : Sampling, Observation, Interview and Questionnaire
7. Analysis of Data
8. Report Writing

Part B : Research Methods

1. Large samples tests of Significance for
 - i) Proportions (one and two sample cases)
 - ii) Means (one and two sample cases)

Significance I Test for the means

Note : Treatment is to be given in a non-mathematic way with application to social Science.

Books for Part A :

1. W.J. Goode & P.K. Hatt : Methods of Social Research
2. Wilkinson & Bhandarkar : Methodology and Techniques of Social Research
3. Pauline Young : Scientific Social Surveys

Paper title: Social and Political Thought in India

Paper number	Group Paper 4
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

1. Historical Back ground: Manu and kautilya
2. Modern Indian Renaissance
 - a). Historical, Cultural and Intellectual Factors
 - b). Renaissance and Nationalism
3. Pioneers of Indian Renaissance
 - a). Ram Mohan Roy: Freedom of the Press, Humanism and Universal Religion, Brhmo Samaj.
 - b). Dayananda Saraswati: Social Philosophy Nationalism and Political ideas.
4. Liberalism and the Indian Moderates:
 - a). Dadabhai Naoroji b). Gopalakrishna Gokhale
5. Political Radicalism and the Extremists
 - a). Bal Gangadhar Tilak b). Sri Aurobindo
6. Mahatma Gandhi
 - a). Bases of Gandhian Thought
 - b). Non- Violence and Satyagraha : Relationship between means and ends.
 - c). Concept of State and Government
 - d). Property Rights and Trusteeship formula
 - e). Religion and communal Harmony
 - f). Varna Vyavasta and Social inequalities
 - g). Ideal of Swaraj
 - h). Decentralisation
 - i). Views on Women, War and Trade Union Movement.
7. Problems of Minorities and Backward Social Groups
 - a). M.A. Jinnah b). Mohammed Iqbal c). B.R. Ambedkar
8. Democratic Socialism and Humanist Thought
 - a). M.N. Roy : New Humanism
 - b). Socialists : Narendra Deva & Ram Manohar Lohia
 - c). Jawaharlal Nehru : Democracy, Socialism, Nationalism and Internationalism.
9. Post-Independence trends :
 - a). Sarvodaya : Vinobha Bhave and Jayaprakash Narayan
 - b). Communist Thought : Strategies of Revolution in India Ranadive, Mohit Sen.

General Readings :

1. Sankar Ghose : Modern Indian Political Thought
2. O.P. Goyal : Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought
3. G.N.Sarma and Moin Shakir : Politics and Society : Ram Mohan Roy to Nehru
4. Vishnoo Bhagavan : Indian Political Thinkers
5. Vishnoo Bhagavan : Indian Political Thinker
6. Ram Chandra Gupta : Great Political Thinkers : East and West.

Reference:

1. Sankar Ghose : Modern Indian Political Thought
2. A.Appadorai : Indian Political Thinking in the 20th Century
 - from Naoroji to Nehru.
3. Sankar Ghose : Political Ideas and Movement in India
4. O.P.Goyal : Contemporary Indian Political Thought
5. A.M.Zaidi : Encyclopaedia of Indian National Congress
 - (Students Should refer for relevant sections in different volumes)
6. Bipin Chandra : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India
7. A.R.Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
8. Thomas Pantham and Deutsch : Modern Political Thought in India

9. K.P.Karunakaran : Democracy in India
- 10.V.P. Varma : The Political Ideas of M.N. Roy and Jayaprakash Narayana
11. K.P.Misra and S.C. Gangal (eds): Gandhi and Contemporary World.
12. G.P.Bhattacharjee : Evolution of Political Philosophy of M.N.Roy and Jayaprakash
13. Jawaharlal Nehru : Autobiography
14. Bholu Singh : The Political Ideas of M.N. Roy and Jayaprakash Narayana
15. Akhilendra Prasad Rai : Socialist thought in Modern India
16. M.Arumugam : Socialist thought in India. The contribution of Ram Manohar Lohia.
17. Sankar Ghose : Socialism and Communism in India
18. D.R.Bali : Modern Indian Thought

Paper title : Modern Political Theory and Analysis

Paper number	Group Paper 5
Maximum marks	100

Model Question Papers / Past Question Papers

Syllabus details

1. Approaches to the study of Political Sciences Modern and Scientific.
2. Behavioral approach Origin, Development and Relevance; Post behaviourism and limitations.
3. Structural Functional Approach to Political analysis
4. Positivist Approach
5. Marxist Approach
6. General systems theory and frameworks of Political enquiry
7. Harold Lass well and Distributive Analysis
8. Elite 'Group' and 'Power' as Conceptual Framework
9. Communications Theory
10. Decision making Theory
11. Game Theory

Suggested Text Books:

1. Charlesworth, J.C. : Contemporary Political Analysis
2. Apter, D.E. : Introduction to Political Analysis
3. Meehan, E.J. : The Foundations of Political Analysis
4. Verma.S.P. : Modern Political Analysis
5. Dahl, Robert : Modern Political Analysis
6. Kolakowski, L. : From Positivist Philosophy : From Hume to Vienna Circle
7. Miliband, R. : Marxism and Politics

Reference Books :

1. Young, C.K.: Systems of Political Science
2. Van Dyke, Vernon : Political Science A Philosophical Analysis
3. Spragins, T.A.: The Dilemma of Contemporary Political Theory.